

**IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE**

Applicants: Woppmann, C. et al. Serial No.: <i>Not Yet Assigned</i> Filing Date: <i>Not Yet Assigned</i> Title: <i>Double-Stranded Ribonucleic Acid with Increased Effectiveness in an Organism</i>	Atty. Docket No.: <b>APX-026.01</b> Examiner: <i>Not Yet Assigned</i> Group Art Unit: <i>Not Yet Assigned</i>
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Mail Stop PCT  
 Commissioner for Patents  
 P.O. Box 1450  
 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

**CERTIFICATE OF EXPRESS MAILING**

I hereby certify that the instant "*Preliminary Amendment*" is being deposited on the date set forth herein with the U.S. Postal Service as Express Mail, postage prepaid, Post Office to Addressee, in an envelope addressed to: Mail Stop PCT, Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

December 9, 2005  
**Date of Signature and Mail Deposit**

By:   
**Kristen Salera**

**PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT**

Please amend the attached application filed under 35 U.S.C. § 371 as set forth below.  
 Upon entry of this paper, claims 2, 19-36, and 38 are pending.